## **Overview of Fourth Grade Curriculum**

Language Arts, including English, Spelling and Reading: Bob Jones University Press: During the fourth-grade year, Students concentrate on refining their writing skills while learning current sentence structure (including kinds of sentences, punctuation, capitalization, abbreviations, and possessive words). A unit on letter writing helps students become familiar with writing a variety of types of letters including business and friendly letters, post cards and thank you notes. Students are required to write a report involving gathering information by using encyclopedias. Composing book reports and creative compositions rounds out the writing experiences of the fourth grade student. Grammar skills presented this year include using all eight parts of speech and diagramming of verbs, nouns, pronouns, adjectives and adverbs. Students have a great deal of practice refining their cursive penmanship skills. As in past years, students have weekly spelling and vocabulary tests. Reading skills in oral reading, comprehension, speed-reading and vocabulary building continue to be refined as students are exposed to a variety of materials. Students read from classic literature that highlights character building. Faithfulness, honesty, industry, kindness and service are but a few of the character themes presented in the material students read.

**Mathematics: Abeka Publications:** Math Curriculum is for students to understand math concepts to become lifelong problem solvers. It contains an integrated Christian content that cultivates a biblical worldview. Students develop problem-solving skills using manipulatives and methods that foster discussion and reflection.

- Addition and subtraction: addition with carrying; subtraction with borrowing; averaging; story problems
- Multiplication and division; multiplication by a two-digit factor; division by a one- and two-digit divisor
- Measurement: English and metric, solving story problems; converting measures; measurement equations
- Fractions: addition and subtraction; mixed numbers; reducing, proper and improper; story problems; cross multiplication
- Decimals: place value; comparing; decimal fraction equivalents; multiplying; estimation; rounding money
- Dividing Decimals: division with rounding off; changing fractions to decimals; dividing decimals; story problems with dividing by a decimal
- Graphs: reading and labeling various types of graphs; temperature; converting Celsius to Fahrenheit; converting Fahrenheit to Celsius; order of operations; negative temperatures
- Fractions: dividing whole numbers; story problems; dividing fractions by a fraction, mixed fraction, whole number, and mixed numbers
- Geometry: shapes, angles and triangles; perimeter; solving for the area of a rectangle, square, and acre; finding square roots.

**History and Geography: Abeka Publications:** At the fourth grade level, students receive their first formal study of American history. In chronological order, students travel through time and experience the following events that have made our nation what it is today:

The Years of Discovery
The Years of Conquest
The First Americans

The French and Indian War The American War for Independence Building a New Nation The English come to America
The New England Colonies
The Middle and Southern Colonies
A Picture of Colonial Life
The Great Awakening

Our Nation Grows
The Civil War
New Frontiers
An Age of Progress
Beyond our Boundaries
The World Wars

**Science: Bob Jones University Press:** The fourth grade science program presents an interactive approach to science through a Christian worldview. Students learn to observe and understand the world around them by studying the following subject areas: Earth Science:

- Weathering:
  - Mechanical
  - Chemical
  - o Humus
  - o Topsoil
  - Bedrock
- Mass-wasting:
  - o Creep
  - Landslide
  - Avalanche
- Erosion:
  - o Water, splash erosion, sheet erosion
  - o Gully, rill, valleys, gorges,
  - o Delta, flood plain, wave-cut cliff, stack, spit, hook, barrier islands, tombolo
  - o Glaciers, cirque, fjord
  - o Till, wind, blowout, conservation, prevention
- Space:
  - o History of the moon: theories, age activity, dust, distance, purpose, light, movement, calendar, end
  - Moon features: structure, surface size, mass gravity shape distance, temperatures, motions, phases

## Life Science:

- Living things:
  - o Insects, arachnids and myriapods; Insect order
  - Plants: classification, botanist, fungi, molds, algae, mosses and liverworts, ferns, conifers, seeds, deciduous, flowering and fruit-producing plants, monocotyledons, dicotyledons
  - Animal defenses: camouflage, weapons, protective coverings, special defenses, tactics
  - Trees: classifying by leaf, simple and compound leaves, pinnate and palmate leaves
- Human Body:
  - o Digestion

## Physical Science

- Energy:
  - Electricity

- o Light
- Matter:
  - o Length, area and volume

**Bible: Association of Christian Schools International: Christ and His Word:** The fourth graders study Biblical doctrine written on their level focusing on God, Christ, the Holy Spirit, the Bible, Salvation, Heaven, Angels, Hell and Final Events. Students learn how these relate to life problems of honesty, getting along with others, self-esteem, good use of time, divorce in the family, acceptance, and feeling others are unfair.

## Also:

**Art:** Students have an art class in addition to the art that is integrated the daily program. Students learn about different techniques and about working with different media, as well as receiving an introduction to Art History. They are introduced to famous artists and see how Bible stories and concepts have been illustrated through the centuries with art.

**Chapel:** The entire elementary school joins together in the church chapel for a short service each Wednesday morning. This is a time of worship, prayer, and testimonies. Age appropriate bible studies are utilized in guiding elementary chapel services.

Computer Introduction and Instruction: Curriculum skillfully integrates classroom studies with computer skills. Students at all grade levels learn about keyboarding, desktop publishing, data base management, spreadsheets, multimedia presentations and all other components of the Virginia Standards of Learning in the area of technology.

**Library:** All elementary students have the opportunity to visit the school library each week for a literacy lesson. They are also able to borrow books on a weekly basis.

**Music:** In weekly music classes, students learn the fundamentals of rhythm and music theory. In fourth grade, students have the option to take strings in lieu of general music class. For students not enrolled in strings, a worship arts class is available. Students taking Worship Arts support worship during the weekly chapel service

**Physical Education:** Our physical education teacher helps the students develop large motor skills and knowledge of games with rules.